Shivaji University Kolhapur Structure for Electrical Engineering Programme To be implemented from 2014-15 SE Electrical

Semester III

Sr.	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Contact		M	arks	
No						Hours				
							Theory	TW	POE	Total
1	BS	Engg. Maths III	4			4	100			100
2	ES	Electrical	3	1		4	100	25		125
		Engineering								
		Materials and								
		Energy Conversion								
3	ES	Analog Electronic	4		2	6	100	25	50	175
		Engineering								
4	ES	Electromagnetic	4	1*	2	7	100	75*		175
		and Electrical								
		Circuits								
5	EE	Measurements and	4		2	6	100	25	50	175
		Instruments								
6	EE	Programming in C	1		2	3		50		50
			20	2	8	30	500	200	100	800

^{* 25} marks for tutorials in Electromagnetic and 50 marks for laboratory in Electrical Circuits

Semester IV

Sr.	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Contact	Marks			
No						Hours				
							Theory	ΤW	POE	Total
1	EE	DC Machines and	4		2	6	100	25	50	175
		Transformer								
2	EE	Power Electronics	3		2	5	100	25	50	175
3	EE	Power Systems I	4		2	6	100	50		150
4	EE	Network Analysis	3			3	100			100
		and Synthesis								
5	EE	Control System I	4		2	6	100	50		150
			18	·	8	26	500	150	100	750

Note: Environmental Studies is mandatory for Semester-IV as per Shivaji University rule.

Category

HS- Humanity and Social Science, BS- Basic Science, ES- Engineering Science EE- Electrical Engineering, MC- Mandatory Course, OE- Open Elective

Semester I Shivaji University Kolhapur

S. E. Electrical I Engineering Mathematics III

Scheme of I	nstructions	Scheme of Examin	ation
Lectures	4	Theory	100
Tutorial		Term work	
Laboratory		POE	
Total	4	Total	100

Section - I

Unit 1 Linear Differential Equations: [8]

- 1.1 Linear Differential Equations with constant coefficients Definition, Complementary function and Particular integral (without method of variation of Parameters).
- **1.2** Applications of Linear Differential Equations with constant coefficients to Electrical systems.

Unit 2 Vector Differential Calculus: [6]

- 2.1 Differentiation of vectors
- 2.2 Gradient of scalar point function and Directional derivative
- 2.3 Divergence of vector point function and Solenoidal vector fields.
- 2.4 Curl of a vector point function and Irrotational.

Unit 3. Probability Distributions: [6]

- 3.1 Random variable
- 3.2 Binomial Distribution
- 3.3 Poisson Distribution
- 3.4 Normal Distribution

SECTION - II

Unit 4 Laplace Transform: [9]

- 4.1 Definition, Transforms of elementary functions, Properties of Laplace transform.
- 4.2 Transforms of derivatives and Integral.
- 4.3 Inverse Laplace transforms formulae.
- 4.4 Inverse Laplace transforms by using partial fractions and Convolution theorem.
- 4.5 Solution of Linear differential equation with constants coefficients by Laplace transforms method.
- 4.6 Heaviside Unit step Function, Dirac-delta function, and Periodic function.

Unit 5 Fourier series: [5]

- 5.1 Definition, Euler's Formulae.
- 5.2 Functions having points of discontinuity
- 5.3 Change of interval
- 5.4 Expansion of odd and even periodic functions
- 5.5 Half range series.

Unit 6 Fourier Transforms: [6]

- 6.1 Fourier Transforms.
- 6.2 Fourier Sine and Cosine Transforms
- 6.3 Inverse Fourier, Sine and Cosine Transforms.
- 6.4 Complex form of Fourier Integral

General Instructions:

- 1. For the term work of 25 marks, batch wise tutorials are to be conducted. The number of students per batch should be as per university pattern for practical batches.
- 2. Minimum number of assignments should be 8 covering all topics.

Nature of Question paper:

- 1. There will be two sections carrying 50 marks each.
- 2. Each section should have three questions having internal option.

Reference Books:

- 1. A text book of Applied Mathematics: Vol. I, II and III by J. N. Wartikar & P.
- N. Wartikar, Vidyarthi Griha Prakashan, Pune.
- 2. Higher Engineering Mathematics by Dr. B. S. Grewal (Khanna Publication Delhi.)
- 3. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreyszig.
- 4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, by H. K. Das (S. Chand Publication.)
- 5. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, by Merle C. Potter (OXFORD University Press)

Semester I Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical I Electrical Engineering Materials and Energy Conversion

Scheme of I	nstructions	Scheme of Examinatio	n
Lectures	4	Theory 100	0
Tutorial		Term work 25	
Laboratory		POE	
Total	4	Total 125	5

Unit No.	Description	Contact
		Hours
Unit 1	Conductive materials:	07
	General properties and specifications of conductor materials; free electron theory of Metals, Relaxation time, collision time and mean free path, joule's law, factors affecting resistively. Thermal conductivity of metals-Wiedemann Franz law, Properties of high conductive materials (Copper, Brass, Bronzes, and Aluminum), Conductor-bimetals: solders, Materials of high resistively; alloys for use in electrical resistance, precision electrical measuring instruments, arc lamps and electric furnaces. Different types of fuses, fusing current and fuse ratings, materials used for highly loaded metal contacts. Electrical carbon materials: characteristics of different carbon brushes and graphite brushes,	
	Superconductivity.	
Unit 2	Insulating materials:	05
	General properties of insulating materials (structure, composition). Dielectric gases. Liquid insulating materials. Solid insulating materials, insulating materials for electrical devices. Insulation measurement (Electric strength of liquid) Thermal classification of insulating material.	
Unit 3	Magnetic Materials:	07
	Magnetic parameters (Permeability, magnetic susceptibility, Magnetic moment, Magnetization,). Classification of magnetic materials, Ferromagnetic behavior below critical Temperature, Spontaneous Magnetism and Weiss Theory of Ferromagnetism, Ferromagnetic Materials at high temperature, , Ferromagnetic material, Magnetic materials for electrical devices, Soft magnetic materials, Hard magnetic material.	
Unit 4	Dielectrics:	06
	Different types of dielectric materials and their classification, dielectric as an electric field medium. Dielectric properties of insulators in static fields: Dielectric parameters, mechanism of polarization, ionic polarization, orientational polarization, internal	

		field in solids and liquids, , Dielectric losses,	
Unit 5	Princi	iples of Electro-mechanical Energy Conversion:	10
		-Introduction, Flow of Energy in Electromechanical Devices,	
		Energy in magnetic systems (defining energy & Co-energy),	
		Singly Excited Systems; determination of mechanical force,	
		mechanical energy, torque equation, Doubly excited Systems;	
		Energy stored in magnetic field, electromagnetic torque,	
		Generated emf in machines; torque in machines with cylindrical air	
		gap	
Unit 6	Mater	rials for direct Energy conversion devices:	07
		Solar cells, MHD generations, Fuel cells, thermoelectric generator,	
		Thermo ionic converters.	
Text/Refer	ence Bo	_	
	1	Electrical Engineering Materials, A.J. Dekker, PHI.	
	2	Materials Science for Electrical & Electronics Engineers, Ian l Oxford	P. Jones,
	3	Electrical Properties of Materials, L. Solymar & D. Walsh, Oxford	
	4.	Introduction to material science for engineers, J.K. Shackelford	& M.K.
		Muralidhara, Pearson	
	5.	A course in Electrical Engineering Materils, S.P. Seth, P.V. Gupta, Rai & Sons.	Dhanpat

Semester I Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical I Analog Electronic Engineering

Scheme of I	nstructions	Scheme of Examination	on
Lectures	4	Theory 10	0
Tutorial		Term work 25	
Laboratory	2	POE 50	
Total	6	Total 15	0

Course Objectives

- Understand various semiconductor devices.
- Describe BJT & JFET operation.
- Classify feedback amplifiers & analyze various oscillators.
- List ideal Op-Amp characteristics & explain configurations.
- Explain Op-Amp applications.
- Describe applications of 555 timer.

Unit No.	Description	Contact
		Hours
Unit 1	APPLICATIONS OF SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES	12
	Introduction to diode and its characteristics, LED, LCD	
	characteristics, Photo diode, Tunnel diode, Schotkky diode, - Photo	
	voltaic cell - Rectifiers: HWR, FWR, DBR, filters, Regulators	
	(series and shunt), SMPS.	
Unit 2	SMALL SIGNAL ANALYSIS	10
	Introduction to transistor and its characteristics- Transistor as a	
	switch - Operating point of a BJT - Bias stability - Thermal	
	runaway - Use of a heat sink- Biasing circuits for transistors -	
	Hybrid model – Evaluation of H- parameters – Cascade –	
	Darlington connection - JFET and MOSFET	
Unit 3	FEED BACK AMPLIFIERS	06
	Feedback amplifiers – Barkhausen criterion- Stability –Distortion -	
	Voltage /current, series / shunt feedback amplifiers - Operation and	
	analysis of RC phase shift, Wienbridge, Hartely, colpitts and	
	crystal oscillators.	0.6
Unit 4	OP-AMP FUNDAMENTALS & CHARACTERISTICS	06
	Ideal op-amp characteristics-Non ideal characteristics- DC	
	characteristics – Input bias current-Input offset voltage- Input	
	offset current- Thermal drift- AC characteristics- Frequency	
	response- Frequency compensation- Slew rate. Op-amp pin	
	diagram. configurations – Open loop & Feedback Modes-	
Unit 5	Inverting and Non Inverting Modes OP-AMP IC741 APPLICATIONS	10
Unit 3		10
	General applications: Summing amplifier - Difference amplifier - Voltage follower - Differentiator - Integrator -Sample and hold	
	circuit- Multiplier- Instrumentation amplifier Precision Op-amps:	
	Definition- Applications- Precision rectifiers-Clipper- Clamper.	
	Waveform generators: Comparator-Applications-Schmitt	
	viaveioriii generators. Comparator-Applications-Schillt]

		Trigger-Square, triangular, sine wave generators.	
Unit 6	SPEC	TAL IC APPLICATIONS	06
		IC 555: Timer functional diagram-Monostable mode-Astable	
		mode- Schmitt trigger – Applications	
Text/Refer	ence Bo	ooks	
	1	"Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Robert L. Boylestad a	nd Louis
		Nashelsky, PHI/Pearson Eduication. 9TH Edition.	
	2	"Analog Electronics Circuits: A Simplified Approach"	', U.B.
		Mahadevaswamy, Pearson/Saguine, 2007.	
	3	"Op-amps & Linear Integrated Circuits", Gayakwad .R A, Pren	tice Hall
		of India, New Delhi, 2009.	
	4.	"Electronic Devices and Circuits", David A.Bell, Prentice Hall	of India
		Private Limited, New Delhi, 2007.	
	5.	"Electronic Principles", Malvino, Tata McGraw Hill, 6th edition,20	00.
	6.	Operational amplifiers and linear IC's, David A Bell, Oxford U	niversity
		Press, 2010.	
	7.	Op Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits-Concepts and Appl	ications,
		James M.Fiore, Cengage Learing, 2009.	

Semester I Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical I

Electromagnetic and Electric Circuits

Scheme of I	nstructions	Scheme of Examinati	on
Lectures	4	Theory 10	00
Tutorial	1	Term work 2:	5
Laboratory	2	POE 50	0
Total	7	Total 1'	75

^{*} Tutorial will be on Unit 1 to 3 and Laboratory on unit 4 to 6 Course Objectives

- Understand Basic concepts of field and circuit theory.
- Understand relation between fields and circuits.
- Define Maxwell's equations.
- Understand Wave propagation..
- Apply network Theorems to various electric circuits.
- Develop techniques to analysis circuit in time domain and frequency domain.

Unit No.	Description	Contact
		Hours
Unit 1	Vector Analysis	07
	Vectors and vector calculus. Gradient, divergence and curl of a vector. Coordinate systems and Transformations, line surface and volume integral.	
Unit 2	Electrostatics	07
	Coulomb's law, Electric field intensity due to point Charge, line charge, surface charge and volume charge distribution, Electric flux density, Gauss's law and Divergence theorem, Energy, potential energy and work done, potential gradient, dipole and its electric field, dipole movement, energy density in electrostatic field	
Unit 3	Steady Magnetic Field and Maxwell's Equations	10
	Current and Current Density, Biot Savert's law and its vectorial form, Magnetic field due to infinitely long current carrying conductor, magnetic field on the axis of circular loop, Ampere's circuital law, Application to co-axial cable. Curl operator, Magnetic flux density, Stoke's theorem. Scalar and vector magnetic potential, Energy stored in magnetic field, boundary conditions Maxwell's Equations for time varying fields, Displacement Current Density, Equation of Continuity, Uniform Plane Waves in free space	
Unit 4	Circuit Fundamentals	08
	Classification of circuits, sources and signals, standard signals, source transformations. Network topology, graph matrices, formulation and solution of circuit equations based on graph theory using different analysis techniques- circuit, cut set and mixed. Concept of duality. Mesh and Node Analysis	

Unit 5	Netw	ork theorems and their applications	08	
		Superposition, reciprocity, Thevenin, Norton, Maximum		
		power transfer, Millman, Substitution, Compensation and		
		Tellegan's theorem. Analysis of circuits subject to periodic		
		and non-periodic excitations using Fourier series and		
		Laplace transforms.		
Unit 6	Conc	ept of free and forced response of circuits	08	
		Time constants and Transient response under d. c. and a. c.		
		excitation. Analysis of magnetically coupled circuits.		
		Analysis of circuits with dependent sources.		
Text/Reference Books				
	1	Elements of Electromagnetic, Mathew N.O. Sadiku, 4th	edition,	
		Oxford university		
	2	Engineering Electromagnetic, W.H. Hyat & J.A. Buck, 7th	Edition,	
		TMH		
	3	Electromagnetic, J. Administer, Shaum Outline series		
	1	Desoer & Kuh, "Basic Circuit theory", McGraw Hill.		
	2	Van Valkenberg , "Network Analysis", PHI.		
	3	Valkenberg & Kinariwala, "Linear Circuits", PHI.		
	4.	Trick, "Introduction to circuit Analysis", Wiley.		
	5.	Roy Choudhary, "Networks & systems", Wiley.		
	6.	Lawrence P. Huelsman, "Basic Circuit Theory", PHI		
	7.	A. Sudhakar Mohan ,"Circuit & Networks", TMH		

Semester I Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical I

Measurements and Instruments

Scheme of Instructions		Scheme of Examination	
Lectures	4	Theory	100
Tutorial		Term work	25
Laboratory	2	POE	50
Total	6	Total	175

Course Objectives

- C I **To Discuss** the basic concepts of measurements and different measuring instruments.
- C II **To Identify** errors in the instruments.
- C III **To Solve** the numerical on range extension of meters and different circuit parameters.
- C IV **To Demonstrate** digital and advance instruments.
- C V **To Examine** theoretically the performance of CT's and PT's.
- C VI **To Discuss** the contemporary issues in Instrumentation and Measurements.

Unit I: Fundamentals of Measurement

Qualities of Measurements - Performance characteristics(static, dynamic), Types of Error, errors and their compensation (numerical), Type of Uncertainties, uncertainty measurement method (direct method and comparison method) Various Standards, Electrical standards. Measuring Instruments - Absolute and secondary instruments, types of Secondary Instruments: indicating, integrating, and recording, analog & digital Ammeter and Voltmeter theory: Essentials of indicating instruments deflecting, controlling and damping systems. Construction, working principle, torque equation, advantages and disadvantages of Moving Iron (MI) (attraction and repulsion), Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC)& Dynamometer type instruments.

Range Extension: Multi range ammeter and voltmeter (Analog & Digital), shunts, multipliers (Numerical: calculation of current divider circuit, Voltmeter, series resistor technical realization of a multi range voltmeter, calculation of series resistance), DMM. [8Hrs]

Unit II: Measurement of Resistance, Inductance & Capacitance

Measurement of low, medium and high resistance, Wheatstone Bridge, Kelvin's Double Bridge, (Numericals), Ammeter-Voltmeter method, Megger, Earth tester for earth resistance measurement. Sources and detectors for a.c. Bridge, general Equation for bridge at balance. Maxwell's Bridge, Hay's Bridge, Anderson's Bridge, Schering Bridge, Wien's Bridge, The Owen Bridge.(Numericals).

Unit III: Measurement of Power& Energy

Low power factor wattmeter. Active & reactive power measurement in three phase system for balanced and unbalanced load using two wattmeter method & one wattmeter method. Construction, working principle, torque equation, errors and adjustments of single phase conventional (induction type) energy meter, Calibration of energy meter. Digital Energy Meter, block diagram and operation of electronic energy meter. Three phase energy meters. [6Hrs]

Unit IV: Oscilloscope & Transducers

Block diagram &working of CRO &Digital Storage Oscilloscopes.Transducers: Introduction, classification, basic requirements for transducers. Selection of Transducer, Electrical transducer, Resistive transducer, Resistive position transducer, Resistance thermometer, inductive transducer, Pressure inductive transducer, capacitive transducer(pressure), High pressure measurement using electric methods, low pressure measurement by McLeod gauge and Pirani gauge, Piezzo-electric & photo electric transducer, temperature transducers. [10Hrs].

Unit V: Level and Displacement measurement

Introduction and importance of level measurement, level measurement methods: mechanical, hydraulic, pneumatic, electrical, nucleonic and ultrasonic. LVDT & RVDT – construction, working, application, null voltage, specifications, advantages, disadvantages, effect of frequency on performance. Strain Gauge: Introduction, definition of strain, types of strain gauge: Wire strain gauge, foil strain gauge, semiconductor strain gauge etc; their construction, working, advantages and disadvantages. [8 Hrs]

Unit VI: Recent developments in Instrumentation and Measurements

Wave Analysers& Harmonic Distortion, Power Analyser, Computer aided measurements, Fibre Optic Transducers, Microsensors, Smart Sensors, Virtual Instrumentation. Instrument Transformers: Construction, connection of CT & PT in the circuit, advantages of CT / PT over shunt and multipliers for range extension of MI Instruments, transformation ratio, turns ratio, nominal ratio, burden, ratio and phase angle error.(Descriptive treatment only), [6Hrs]

Text Books:

- 1. Instrumentation: Measurement and Analysis, 3rd ed., Nakra&Chaudhari, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 2. Electronic Instrumentation, 3rded, H. S. Kalsi, McGraw Hill Eduction (India).
- 3. Measurement and Instrumentation Principles, 3rd ed., Butterworth-Heinemann, A division of Reed Educational and Professional Publishing Ltd.

Reference Books:

- 1. Electrical Measurement & Measuring Instruments, Fifth edition, by E. W. Golding & Widdies, A. H. Wheeler & Co. Ltd.
- 2. A Course in Electrical and Electronic measurements & Instrumentation by A. K. Sawhney, DhanpatRai& Sons.
- 3. A Course in Electronic and Electrical measurements and Instrumentation by J. B. Gupta, S. K. Kataria& Sons.
- 4. Electonic measurement and instrumentation by Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Khanna Publisher, New Delhi
- 5. Introduction to Measurements and Instrumentation by Anand, PHI Publication.
- 6. Electronic Instruments & Measurement Techniques, by W.D. Cooper, Prentice Hall International.

List of Experiments:

The term work shall consist of any 8 experiments(excluding study experiments) from list given below:

- 1. Study of various analog measuring instruments and demonstration of working parts of various types of meter by opening the instrument & explanation of symbols & notations used on instruments.
- 2. Measurement of Active & reactive power in three phase circuit using two wattmeter method (Balanced & Unbalanced Loads).
- 3. Calibration of Single phase Induction type energy meter at different power factors. (orElectronic Energy Meter).
- 4. Measurement of Reactive Power by one wattmeter with all possible connections of current coil and pressure coil.
- 5. Measurement of resistance by ammeter voltmeter method.
- 6. Measurement of voltage, current, time period & frequency using CRO & frequency measurement by lissajous pattern.
- 7. Measurement of resistance using appropriate bridge.
- 8. Measurement of Inductance using appropriate bridge.
- 9. Measurement of Capacitance using appropriate bridge.
- 10. Displacement measurement by LVDT.
- 11. Electrical methods for measurement of liquid level.
- 12. Measurement of strain produced by a force on the wiresusing Strain Gauge
- 13. Study of Digital Meters and Oscilloscopes.
- 14. Study of PowerAnalysers.
- 15. Study of C.T. and P.T.

Semester I Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical I Programming in C

Scheme of Instructions		Scheme of Examin	ation
Lectures	1	Theory	50
Tutorial		Term work	
Laboratory	2	POE	
Total	3	Total	50

Course Objectives:

- 1) To develop logic based reasoning
- 2) To tackle and convert a given problem statement into a flowchart and an algorithm
- 3) To develop decision making capability in using appropriate programming construct such as different looping and branching statements, arrays and string handling function, various means of input and output operation
- 4) To teach a bottom up method of software development using user defined function.

Unit- I Basic of Programming Planning Concept

(4)

Program Planning Concepts Algorithm; Advantages of Generalized Algorithms; How to Make Algorithms Generalized; Avoiding Infinite Loops in Algorithms – By Counting, By using a Sentinel Value; Different ways of Representing an Algorithm – As a Program, As a Flow chart, As a Pseudo code; Need for Planning a Program before Coding; Program Planning Tools – Flowcharts, Structure charts, Pseudo codes; Importance of use of Indentation in Programming; Structured Programming Concepts – Need for Careful Use of "Go to" statements, How all programs can be written using Sequence Logic, Selection Logic and Iteration (or looping) Logic, functions.

Unit-II C Programming Fundamental

(4)

Problem formulation, Problem Solving, Introduction to 'C' programming fundamentals, structure of a 'C program compilation and linking processes Constants, Variables Data Types Expressions using operators in 'C, Managing Input and Output operations , Decision Making and Branching Looping statements , solving simple scientific and statistical problems.

Unit-III Array and string

(2)

Arrays (Initialization, Declaration, One dimensional and Two dimensional arrays), String (String operations, String Arrays), Simple programs, sorting, searching, matrix operations.

Unit-IV Functions and Pointer

(2)

Function (definition of function, Declaration of function, Pass by value, Pass by reference, Recursion) Pointers (Definition, Initialization, Pointers arithmetic, Pointers and arrays), Example Problems.

Unit -V Structures and Unions

(2)

Introduction need for structure data type, structure definition, Structure declaration, Structure within a structure, Union (Programs using structures and Unions, Storage classes, Pre-processor directives)

Unit -VI Additional Features of C

(2)

Enumeration, Command Line Parameter, Macros Preprocessor, File Handling in MATLAB/Microcontroller with C codes

TERM WORK: - Minimum TEN Programs covering all topics with one Small Project.

Course outcomes:

- 1) Understand basic terminology used in computer programming
- 2) Write, compile and debug program in C language.

3) Design programs involving decision structures, loops and function.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Kernighan, B.W and Ritchie, D.M, "The C Programming language", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006
- 2. Byron S Gottfried, "Programming with C", Schaum s Outlines, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2006.
- 3. R.G. Dromey, "How to Solve it by Computer", Pearson Education, Fourth Reprint, 2007
- 4. Nadini S.Sidnal 'C programming Laboratory' Wiley India pvt. Ltd.
- 5. Rudra Pratap "Getting started with MATLAB" Oxfor

Semester II Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical II DC Machines and Transformer

Scheme of Instructions		Scheme of Examin	ation
Lectures	4	Theory	100
Tutorial		Term work	25
Laboratory	2	POE	50
Total	6	Total	175

Course Objectives:

- 1. **Describe**¹ the principle of electromechanical conversion. constructional details of the DC machines and Transformers and also Extend the significance of different connections of three phase transformers
- 2. **Describe**¹ the constructional details and working of various types of the DC machines
- 3. **Estimate**² the performance of any DC machine (shunt, series or compound) and analyse various speed control & braking techniques for DC motor
- 4. Demonstrate the performance of single phase transformer
- 5. **Explain** the construction & working of three phase transformer and extend significance of different connections of three phase transformer
- **6.** Explain² special types of transformer like pulse transformer, isolation transformers.
- 1. ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION PRINCIPLE:, Singly Excited Magnetic System and Doubly Excited Magnetic system. Physical concept of torque production; Electromagnetic torque and Reluctance torque. Concept of General terms pertaining to Rotating Machines: Electrical & Mechanical degree, Pole pitch, Coil, Generated EMF in full pitched coil, Generated EMF in a short pitched coil, EMF polygon, Distribution factor, Pitch factor. MMF produced by Distributed Windings, MMF of a coil, MMF of single phase distributed Winding, MMF waveform of Commutator machines
- 2. DC.MACHINES: Construction of D.C. machines, commutator and brush arrangement, EMF equation, torque equation, armature winding and its types, armature reaction: Demagnetization and cross magnetization ampere turns, principle of compensation, compensating winding, methods to minimize the effect of armature reaction, Process of commutation, Methods to improve commutation, concept of Motoring, types of motor, Concept of back emf, characteristics of d.c. motors, Method of speed controls, concept of braking of DC separately excited motors (Rheostatic, Regenerative and plugging). Parallel and series operation of motor, starter for shunt and series motor, Design of grading of resistance of starters, testing: Losses and efficiency, Brake load test, Swinburne test, Hopkinson's test, Retardation test, field test. Application of Generator and Motor.

 (14-hr)
- 3. TRANSFORMER SINGLE PHASE: Review of EMF equation, Equivalent Circuit and Phasor diagram of Transformer. Voltage Regulation of Transformer: Voltage Regulation, Condition for Zero Voltage Regulation, Condition for Maximum Voltage Regulation. Transformer Losses and Efficiency Losses, Efficiency, Condition for Maximum Efficiency, Energy Efficiency, All day Efficiency, Separation of Hysteresis and Eddy current losses Testing of Transformer: Polarity Test, Load Test, Review of OC and SC test, Sumpner's Test, Impulse test. Autotransformer: Autotransformer

Working, Advantages of Autotransformer over Two winding Transformer, Disadvantages Parallel Operation: No load Operation, On load Operation:- Equal Voltage Operation and Unequal Voltage Operation Introduction to High Frequency Transformer, Pulse Transformer, Isolation Transformer and its applications. (10-hrs)

- **4. 3-PHASE TRANSFORMER**: Determination of polarity and connections (star/star, star/delta, delta/star, star/zigzag, delta/zigzag, open delta), Phasor group's performance of transformers: heat run test, sumpners test, Equivalent delta. Effect of unbalanced loading, Production of Harmonics in Transformer and its suppression, 3 phase to 2 phase transformation, Scott connection 3 phase to 6 phase connections, Double star and Double delta, 3 winding transformer: Parameter estimation, application, Parallel operation of Transformers, Introduction to Tap changing transformer and its function. **(8-hrs)**
- **5. SPECIAL TRANSFORMERS:** Potential transformer, Current transformer, Pulse transformer, Audio frequency transformer, Grounding transformer, Pulse transformer. **(2-hrs)**

Term work:

- 1. Term work shall consist of minimum eight experiments, assignments (min two)
- 2. The distribution of marks for term work shall be as follows:

2.1 Laboratory work (Experiments) : 10 marks
2.2 Assignments : 10 marks

2.3 Attendance (Theory and Practical) : 05 marks

The final certification and acceptance of term work ensures the satisfactory Performance of laboratory work and minimum passing in the term work.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1) O.C.C of Separately excited DC generator
- 2) Load Test on DC Shunt Motor
- 3) Load Test on DC SeriesMotor
- 4) Load Test on DC Compound Motor
- 5) Speed Control of DC shunt Motor (Armature and Field Control)
- 6) Swinburne's Test
- 7) Hopkinson's Test
- 8) Field's Test
- 9) O.C & S.C. Test on 1Φ Transformer
- 10) Sumpner's Test on 1Φ Transformer
- 11) Separation of iron loss into hysteresis and eddy current loss components in $a1\Phi$ Transformer
- 12) Load Test on 1Φ Transformer and 3-phase Transformer
- 13) Parallel operation of 1Φ
- 14) Scott connection
- 15) Equivalent Delta test or Heat run Test for three phase transformer.

Books Recommended:

Text Books:

- 1. Bimbhra P.S., Electric Machinery, Khanna Publisher,
- 2. Bimbhra P.S., Generalized Machine Theory, Khanna Publisher,
- 3. Kothari D.P, Nagrath I.J., Electric Machines, TMH Publisheations
- 4. A.E. Fitzgerald, Kingsly, Stephen., *Electric Machinery*, Tata McGraw Hill
- 5. Umanand L, Bhat S.R., "Design of Magnetic Components for Switched mode Power Converters", Wiley Eastern Ltd.

Reference Books:

- 1. M.G. Say and E. O. Taylor, *Direct current machines*, Pitman publication
- 2. Ashfaq Husain, *Electric Machines*, Dhanpat Rai and co. publications
- 3. M.V. Deshpande, Electric Machines, PHI
- 4. Smarajit Ghosh, Electric Machines, PEARSON
- 5. P.K. Mukherjee & S. Chakrabaryt, *Electrical Machines*, Dhanpat Rai Publication. 6. Irving L Koskow, *Electric Machinery & transformer*, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall India
- 7. Alexander S Langsdor, Theory of Alternating Current Machinery, Tata Mc Graw Hill Edition.
- 8. Bhag S. Guru and H.R. Hiziroglu, Electric Machinery & Transformers, 3rd Edition, Oxford University press.
- 9 R.K. Srivastava, Electrical Machines, Cengage Learning

Semester II Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical II Power Electronics

Scheme of Instructions		Scheme of Examina	ation
Lectures	4	Theory	100
Tutorial		Term work	25
Laboratory	2	POE	50
Total	6	Total	175

Course Objectives: The aim of this course is to familiarize the student with the characteristics of modern power semiconductor devices, which are used as switches to perform the power conversions from ac-dc, dc-dc, dc-ac and ac-ac; Both the fundamental principles and in depth study of operation, analysis and design of various power converters; and recent applications of power electronics.

Unit-I: Power Semiconductor Devices

Power Diodes – working, characteristics, types, ratings, reverse recovery characteristics, series-parallel operation, applications of Power diodes. SCR-basic structure, working, static and switching characteristics, types, ratings, reverse recovery characteristics, Gate characteristic, turn on methods, series-parallel operation, protection, triggering circuits, applications of SCR, GTO, MOSFET, IGBT, Device structure, static characteristic, dynamic characteristic, ratings, applications of GTO, MOSFET and IGBT; TRIAC-structure, static characteristics, different modes of operations, applications of TRIAC.

Unit-II: Rectifiers

Single phase Half wave with R, RL load, Single phase and Three phase full bridge rectifier with R, RL and RLE load, mathematical expressions, issue of harmonics, applications of diode rectifiers, Numericals expected. (03)

Unit-III: Single Phase Converter

Single phase fully controlled and half controlled converters - Continuous and discontinuous mode of conduction, analysis with R,RL, RLE load, expressions for average output voltage, RMS, TUF, THD, Ripple factor, Modes of operation in the voltage-current plane, operation as an inverter, Dual converter, Simultaneous and non-simultaneous control, Effect of source inductance, harmonics analysis, Numericals expected. (04)

Unit-IV: Three Phase Converter

Three phase half wave converter, R, RL, RLE load, expressions for average output voltage, RMS, TUF, THD, Ripple factor, DC magnetization of the input transformer, harmonics analysis Three phase fully controlled and half controlled converters with R, RL, RLE load, expressions for average output voltage, RMS, TUF, THD, Ripple factor, displacement factor, Inverter mode of operation, harmonic analysis, Effect of source inductance, Three phase dual converters, applications of controlled converters and dual converters. Numericals expected. (05)

Unit- V: Cycloconverters

Single phase to single phase cycloconverter with R and RL load, Three phase to Single phase cycloconverter, Three phase to three phase 3 and 6 pulse converter, circulating and non circulating mode, applications of cycloconverters. (05)

Unit-VI: DC to DC converter

Classification, Principle of working of Step-down Chopper, Step-up Chopper, Analysis, voltage control methods, Morgan Chopper, Jones Chopper, multiphase choppers. Zero voltage switching and Zero current switching (05)

Unit-VII: Inverters

Voltage source inverters, Single phase and three-phase- six step (120/180 degree mode of operation), thyristorised bridge circuits, output waveforms for R and R-L loads, harmonic analysis, PWM techniques-Single, Multiple and Sinusoidal PWM, applications of VSI, Current Source Inverter, advantages, applications of CSI, Multilevel inverter (08)

Text books:

- 1. Power Electronics Circuits, Devices, and Application, M.H. Rashid, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1999.
- 2. Power Electronics, P.S. Bimbhra, 3rd, Edition, Khanna Pub., New Delhi, 1999.
- 3. Power Electronics, M.D. Singh and K.B. Khanchandani, Tata Mc-Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 1998.
- 4. SPICE for Power Electronics and Electric Power (Electrical and Computer Engineering): Muhammad H. Rashid, Hasan M. Rashid, Second Edition Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
- 5. Ned Mohan, Robbins, Undeland, "Introduction to power electronics" john Willey & Sons.
- 6. B.K. Bose," Power electronics and drives" Pearson publication.

List of experiments:

- 1. SCR/TRIC/ DIAC/ MOSFET/IGBT Characteristics.
- 2. Triggering circuits/phase control.
- 3. Single phase FW bridge converter feeding DC motor.
- 4. Three Phase Converter (Half Wave and Full wave bridge).
- 5. Dual Converter.
- 6. Cycloconverter feeding Resistive load.
- 7. Jones/ Morgan Chopper.
- 8. Single phase / three phase Inverter with Resistive/Induction Motor load.
- 9. Simulation of Converter / Chopper using SPICE/MATLAB.
- 10. Simulation of PWM Inverter using SPICE/MATLAB.
- 11. Simulation of multilevel inverter using SPICE/MATLAB.

Semester II Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical II Power System I

Scheme of Instructions Scheme of Examination

Lectures: 04 Hours/WeekTheory 100Tutorial ----Term work 50Laboratory 2OE ------Total 6Total 150

Course Objectives

C – I To explain the generation of Electric Energy by different sources

C – II To describe the basic structure of power system and its components

C – III To explain Distribution system with classification

C – IV To discuss the overhead transmission line and Underground cables

C – V To describe the importance and equipments used to improve the power factor.

C – VI To explain Economic Aspects of Power Generation

1. Generation of Electric Energy and Power System Components (08 Hrs)

Schematic/ Block diagram of Hydro power plant, Thermal power plant, Nuclear power plant and Diesel power plants and their working. Basic structure of an AC power system, Distribution voltage level, Sub-transmission level, Single line diagram. Brief Description of Power system elements such as Synchronous Machine, Transformer, Bus bar, Circuit Breaker, isolator, CT, PT.

2. Distribution Systems (06 Hrs)

Classification of Distribution Systems, AC Distribution- Primary and Secondary Distribution systems, Overhead and Underground systems, Connection scheme of distribution system, Radial system, Ring main system, Interconnected systems, feeders and distributors, AC distribution calculations.

3. Overhead Transmission Lines and Underground Cables (10 Hrs.)

Types of conductors- Hard drawn copper, hard drawn aluminum, steel cored aluminum, ACSR, SSC,AAC, Smooth Body ACSR, Expanded ACSR, ACAR, bundled conductor, Resistance, inductance and capacitance for single and double circuit lines, skin effect and proximity effect. Main components of over head lines, conductor materials, line supports, Types of line supports, insulators, types of insulators, potential distribution over suspension insulators, string efficiency, methods of improving string efficiency. Corona, factors affecting corona, important terms, advantages and disadvantages of corona, methods of reducing corona effect, sag in over head lines and sag calculations.

Construction and classification of cables for single and three phase service, Methods of laying underground cables.

4. Characteristics and Performance of Transmission Line: (10 Hrs.)

Short, medium and long lines, Voltages and currents at sending and receiving end of line, ABCD constants, Sending end and receiving power circle diagrams, universal power circle diagram, voltage and current waves, surge impedance loading of transmission line, Complex Power flow through transmission line, Power transmission capability, Ferranti effect, tuned power lines, methods of voltage control, voltage regulators, tap changing transformers, booster transformers, synchronous phase modifiers,.

5. Power Factor Improvement: (08 Hrs.)

Causes and disadvantages of Low power factor, power factor improvement Equipments-using Static capacitors, synchronous condensers, phase advancers, Calculation of Power factor correction; Importance of power factor improvement, Most economical power factor derivation.

6. Economic Aspects of Power Generation (06 Hrs.)

Load curve, load duration and integrated load duration curves-load, demand, diversity, capacity, Utilization and plant use factors- Numerical Problems. Costs of Generation and their division into Fixed, Semi-fixed and Running Costs. Desirable Characteristics of a Tariff Method.-Tariff Methods: Flat Rate, Block-Rate, two-part, three –part, and power factor tariff methods

Term work:

Term work should consist of following:

- 1. Minimum 2 drawing sheets based on above theory
- 2. Minimum 8 experiments based on above theory using softwares like MATLAB, MiPower, PSIM, EMTP, and ETAP.
- 3. Hand written Technical Report (after visiting sub-station):

Technical report should consist of following theoretical and practical aspects of Substations Type of Sub-station and it's location,

Major components of sub-station and their functions with single line diagram, Different Bus bar arrangements (Single and Duplicate bus bar Systems) Ratings and make of sub-station equipment

Text Books

- 1. Modern Power System Analysis by I. J. Nagrath, D. P. Kothari, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 2003.
- 2. Power System Analysis and Design by J.D.Glover and M.Sarma, 3rd Edition, Brooks/ Cole Publishing, 2002.
- 3. Electric Power Systems by Weedy B M, Cory B J, John Wiley Publication, latest edition
- 4. Power System Analysis by Grainger John J and W D Stevenson Jr. McGraw Hill, 1994
- 5. Power System Analysis by Hadid Sadat, McGraw Hill International, latest edition **Additional Reading:**
- [1] M.V. Deshpande, Elements of power station design, Tata Mc Graw Hill
- [2] Electrical Power Systems by C.L. Wadhawa New age International (P) Limited, Publishers 1997. D.H.Bacon, Engineering Thermodynamics, London butterworth
- [3] P. K. Nag, Power plant Engineering stream & nuclear, Tata Mc Graw Hill
- [4] Fredrick T. Morse. Power plant Engineering, east west press private Ltd
- [5] Mahesh Varma: Power plant Engineering, Metrolitan book Co Pvt Ltd
- [6] George W. Sutten (Editor) : Direct Energy Conversion , Latur university, Electronics series Vol-3, Mc Graw hill
- [7] Electrical Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution by S.N.Singh., PHI, 2003
- [8] Electrical India Magazine

Semester II Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical II Network Analysis and Synthesis

Scheme of Instructions		S	Scheme of Examination	
Lectures	3	Γ	Theory	100
Tutorial		Γ	Term work	
Laboratory		P	POE	
Total	3	Γ	Γotal	100

UNIT-I] INTRODUCTION [8 Hours]

Development of circuit concept, Conventions for describing networks, Dot conventions for coupled circuits, Network equations, Duality, General & particular solutions, Initial conditions in networks

UNIT-II] NETWORK THEORAMS (Applications to ac networks): [6 Hours]

Superposition Theorem, Norton's Theorem, Thevenin's Theorem, Maximum Power Transfer Theorem, Reciprocity Theorem, Millman's Theorem

UNIT-III] TRANSFORM ANALYSIS [8 Hours]

Laplace transformation revisited, Solution by Laplace transformation, Waveform synthesis, Initial & Final value theorems, Convolution integral, Convolution as summation, Fourier analysis of networks.

UNIT-IV] NETWORK FUNCTION [8 Hours]

Concept of complex frequency, poles & zeros, Network functions for one port & two port, Restrictions on poles & zero locations for driving point & transfer functions, two port parameters, Relation between parameter sets.

UNIT-V] NETWORK SYNTHESIS [10 Hours]

Reliability of one port networks, Positive real functions (PRFs), Properties of PRF, Hurwitz polynomials, Realization of LC, RC, RL driving point impedance & admittance functions, Elements of two port network synthesis.

UNIT-VI] FILTER SYNTHESIS [04 Hours]

Classification of filters, characteristics impedance and propagation constant of pure reactive network, Ladder network, T section, Pie section, terminating half section. Pass bands and stop bands. Design of constant-K, m derived filters. Composite filters

TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1 M.E. Van Valkenburg, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall of India
- 2 A.Chakrabarti, "Circuit Theory" Dhanpat Rai & Co.
- 3 C.L Wadhwa, "Network Analysis and Synthesis" New Age International Publishers, 2007.
- 4 D.Roy Choudhary, "Networks and Systems" Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 5 Donald E. Scott: "An Introduction to Circuit analysis: A System Approach" McGraw Hill

Semester II Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical II Control Systems I

Scheme of Instructions		Scheme of Examinati	on
Lectures	4	Theory 10	00
Tutorial		Term work 50)
Laboratory	2	POE	
Total	5	Total 10	00

Course Objecti

- 1. To learn modeling of different physical systems.
- 2. Study of different transfer function finding techniques.
- 3. Analyzing behavior of systems using Root locus, bode plot, Routh-Hurwitz criteria etc.
- 4. Study of state space.

UNIT 01: MODELING AND REPRESENTATION OF CONTROL SYSTEM AND TRANSFER FUNCTION. (09 Hrs)

History of control system, Laplace transform review, Transfer function of electrical, mechanical, thermal, hydraulic system, Electrical circuits analogs, Block dia. Representation and reduction, types of feedback systems, signal flow graph, Mason's gain rule, SFG.

UNIT 02: TIME DOMAIN ANALYSIS AND STABILITY CONCEPT (10Hrs

Response of first and second order system, general second order system, response with additional pole and zeros, steady state error for unity feedback system, static error constants and systems type, steady state error specifications, Routh criteria for stability.

UNIT 03: SERVO COMPONENETS

(08 Hrs)

Error detectors ,Potentiometer, synchros, optical rotary encoders, DC and AC Servomotors, stepper motor, gear trains, A C and DC tacho-generators, Transfer function and applications of these.

UNIT 04: ROOT LOCUS

(06 Hrs

Definition of root locus, Rules for plotting root loci, Root contour, stability analysis using root locus, effect of addition of pole and zero.

UNIT05: FREOUENCY RESPONSE TECHNIQUE

(08 Hrs)

Bode plot, Nyquist criterion, stability, gain margin, phase margin by Nyquist diagram and bode plot, Determination of transfer function from bode plot.

UNIT 06: STATE SPACE CONCEPT

(07Hrs)

State space representation, phase variable form, converting transfer function to state space and vice versa, Canonical form, companion form, Jordan Canonical form, Solution of state equations. Concept of controllability and observability, eigen values and stability.

Reference Book:

- 1. Control System Engineering, Norman S. Nise, John willey and Sons, 4th edition, 2004.
- 2. Control System Engineering, I.J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, Anshan publication, 5th edition, 2008.
- 3. Modern Control Engineering, K. Ogata, Eastern Economy, 4th edition 2002.
- 4. Control System principles and design, M.Gopal, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3rd edition, 2008.

Semester II Shivaji University Kolhapur S. E. Electrical II Environmental Studies

Scheme of Instructions		Scheme of Examin	ation
Lectures	3	Theory	
Tutorial		Term work	50
Laboratory		POE	
Total	3	Total	50

1. Nature of Environmental Studies.

(4 lectures)

Definition, scope and importance. Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies Need for public awareness.

2. Natural Resources and Associated Problems.

(4 lectures)

- a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams benefits and problems.
- c) Mineral resources: Usage and exploitation. Environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
- d) Food resources: World food problem, changes caused by agriculture effect of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems.
- e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and nonrenewable energy resources, use of alternate energy sources. Solar energy, Biomass energy, Nuclear energy.
- f) Land resources: Solar energy , Biomass energy, Nuclear energy, Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.

Role of an individuals in conservation of natural resources.

3. Ecosystems (6 lectures)

Concept of an ecosystem. Structure and function of an ecosystem. Producers, consumers and decomposers. Energy flow in the ecosystem. Ecological succession. Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Introduction, types, characteristics features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:-

- a) Forest ecosystem, b) Grassland ecosystem, c) Desert ecosystem,
- d) Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries).

4. Biodiversity and its conservation

(6 lectures)

Introduction- Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Bio-geographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values. India as a mega- diversity nation. Western Ghat as a biodiversity region. Hot-spot of biodiversity. Threats to biodiversity habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, manwildlife conflicts. Endangered and endemic species of India. Conservation of biodiversity: Insitu and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

5. Environmental Pollution

(6 lectures)

Definition: Causes, effects and control measures of: Air pollution, Water pollution, soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution, Nuclear hazards. Solid waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. Role of a individual in prevention of pollution.

6. Social Issues and the Environment

(8 lectures)

Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone, tsunami and landslides.

Urban problems related to energy Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Environmental ethics: Issue and possible solutions. Global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Wasteland eclamation.

Consumerism and waste products.

7. Environmental Protection

(8 lectures)

From Unsustainable to Sustainable development. Environmental Protection Act.

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act. Wildlife Protection Act. Forest Conservation Act. Population Growth and Human Health, Human Rights.

8. Field Work (10 lectures)

Visit to a local area to document environmental assets- river/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain.

or

Visit to a local polluted site - Urban / Rural / Industrial /Agricultural.

or

Study of common plants, insects, birds.

or

Study of simple ecosystems - ponds, river, hill slopes, etc.

References:

- 1) Agarwal, K.C.2001, Environmental Biology, Nidi Pub. Ltd., Bikaner.
- 2) Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd., Ahmedabad 380013, India, Email:mapin@icenet.net (R)
- 3) Brunner R.C., 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc. 480p
- 4) Clank R.S. Marine Pollution, Clanderson Press Oxford (TB)
- 5) Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H.Gorhani, E. & Hepworth, M.T.2001, Environmental Encyclopedia, Jaico Pub. Mumbai, 1196p
- 6) De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Wastern Ltd.
- 7) Down to Earth, Centre for Science and Environment, New Delhi.(R)
- 8) Gleick, H.,1993, Water in crisis, Pacific Institute for studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute. Oxford Univ. Press 473p
- 9) Hawkins R.E., Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay (R)
- 10) Heywood, V.H.& Watson, R.T.1995, Global Biodiversity Assessment, Cmbridge Univ. Press 1140p.
- 11) Jadhav, H.and Bhosale, V.M.1995, Environmental Protection and Laws, Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi 284p.
- 12) Mickinney, M.L.and School. R.M.1196, Environmental Science Systems and Solutions, Web enhanced edition, 639p.
- 13) Miller T.G. Jr., Environmental Science. Wadsworth Publications Co. (TB).
- 14) Odum, E.P.1971, Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B.Saunders Co. USA, 574p.
- 15) Rao M.N.and Datta, A.K.1987, Waste Water Treatment, Oxford & IBH Publ. Co. Pvt. Ltd., 345p
- 16) Sharma B.K., 2001, Environmental Chemistry, Gokel Publ. Hkouse, Meerut
- 17) Survey of the Environment, The Hindu (M)
- 18) Townsend C., Harper, J. and Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science (TB)
- 19) Trivedi R.K. Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards, vol. I and II, Environmental Media (R)
- 20) Trivedi R.K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science Publications (TB)

- 21) Wagner K.D.,1998, Environmental management, W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 499p.
- 22) Paryavaran shastra Gholap T.N.
- 23) Paryavaran Sahastra Gharapure
- (M) Magazine
- (R) Reference
- (TB) Textbook

Equivalence

Old Course Title	Revised Course Title
Engineering Mathematics-III	Engg. Maths III
Generation & Its Economics	Electrical Engineering Materials and Energy Conversion
Analog Electronics	Analog Electronic Engineering
Electrical Circuit Analysis	Electromagnetic and Electrical Circuits
Electrical Measurement	Measurements and Instruments
Advanced C - programming	Programming in C
DC Machines and	DC Machines and Transformer
Transformers	
	Power Electronics
	Power Systems I
	Network Analysis and Synthesis
	Control System I
	Environmental Studies
Introduction to Pspice	
& MATLAB	
Signals and Systems	
A.C. Machines	
Industrial Management	
and Economics	
Digital Systems and Microprocessors	
Introduction to advanced packages (LABVIEW)	

SE OLD	EQUIVALENT	SE NEW
SEM III	1	
Engineering Mathematics-III	Engg. Maths III	Engg. Maths III
Analog Electronics	Analog Electronic Engineering	Electrical Engineering Materials and Energy Conversion
Electrical Circuit Analysis	Electromagnetic and Electrical Circuits	Analog Electronic Engineering
DC Machines and Transformers	DC Machines and Transformer	Electromagnetic and Electrical Circuits
Generation & Its Economics		Measurements and Instruments
SEM IV		
Signals and Systems	Signals and systems	DC Machines and Transformer
A.C. Machines	A.C. Machines	Power Electronics
Industrial Management and Economics		Power Systems I
Electrical Measurement	Measurements and Instruments	Network Analysis and Synthesis
Digital Systems and Microprocessors		Control System I

TE OLD	EQUIVALENT	TE NEW	
SEM V			
Electromagnetics		Digital Electronics and Microcontroller	
Power Systems Analysis	Power Systems I	A.C. Machines	
Instrumentation Techniques		Power Systems II	
Feedback Control systems	Control System I	Control System II	
Digital Signal Processing	Signal Processing For Electrical Engg.	Signals and systems	
SEM VI			
Power System Stability and Control	Power Systems II	Advanced Electrical Measurements	
Control Systems Design	Control System II	Communication Engineering	
Power Electronics	Power Electronics	Electrical Machine Design	
Microcontroller and its applications	Digital Electronics and Microcontroller	Power Systems III	
Communication Engineering	Communication Engineering	Electrical Drives	

BE OLD	EQUIVALENT	BE NEW	
SEMVII			
Industrial Drives and Control	Electrical Drives	Advanced Switchgear and Protection	
High Voltage Engineering	High Voltage Engineering (Elective)	Power Quality and Harmonics	
Advanced Switchgear and Protection	Advanced Switchgear and Protection	Computer Methods in Power Systems	
Renewable Energy Sources		Elective-I	
Elective-I		1. FACTS	
1. FACTS	FACTS	2. Signal Processing For Electrical Engg.	
2. Digital Control System		3. Industrial Automation and SCADA	
3. Embedded System	Embedded Systems(Elective)	4. Restructured Power Systems	
4. Electrical Engineering Materials	Electrical Engineering Materials and Energy Conversion		
5. Thermal Engineering	Conversion		
SEM VIII			
Electrical Utilization and traction	Electrical Generation and Utilization	HVDC Systems	
HVDC Systems	HVDC Systems	EHVAC	

Electrical Installation, testing and maintenance	Electrical maintenance and electrical energy audit.	Electrical Generation and Utilization
Elective -II		Elective II
1. EHVAC	EHVAC	1. Embedded Systems
2. Computer Aided power Systems	Computer Methods in Power Systems	2. High Voltage Engineering
3. Advanced Digital Signal Processing		3. Advanced Relaying
4. Restructured Power Systems	Restructured Power Systems(Elective)	4. Electrical maintenance and electrical energy audit.